

CONTENTS

Unit 1 Plato: the Noble Academic

| | |
|--|----|
| Introduction | 1 |
| Text 1. Plato's Central Doctrines: the Forms | 2 |
| Text 2. The <i>Republic</i> : an Inquiry into the Nature of Justice | 5 |
| Text 3. Plato's View of Human History | 9 |
| Text 4. The Allegory of the Cave | 12 |

Unit 2 Aristotle: the Original Renaissance Man

| | |
|--|----|
| Introduction | 14 |
| Text 1. Knowledge is Man's Proper Aim | 15 |
| Text 2. «Men are by nature political animals» | 18 |
| Text 3. Aristotle's Virtue Ethics | 20 |



Warm up activity

Aristotle: Biography of a Great Thinker

Unit 3 Views of the Universe

| | |
|---------------------------------------|----|
| Introduction | 23 |
| Text 1. The First Philosophers | 24 |

| | |
|---|----|
| Text 2. Plato's <i>Timaeus</i> | 25 |
| Text 3. Aristotle. Sublunary World and Heavenly Bodies | 28 |
| Text 4. Epicurus and Atomism | 32 |



Warm up activity

Mind Blowing!... Earth Compared to The Rest of the Universe

Unit 4 The Quest for the Good Life: Happiness in Ancient Philosophy

| | |
|---|----|
| Introduction | 35 |
| Text 1. Epicurus: Happiness as Ataraxia | 36 |
| Text 2. The Stoics: Happiness as Virtue | 40 |
| Text 3. Augustine: Happiness, Desire, Love | 43 |
| Text 4. Augustine: God and Happiness | 46 |

The Philosopher's Job: a Glossary

49